

The background of the slide features a complex network of glowing, spherical nodes connected by thin, light-colored lines. The nodes are distributed across the frame, with some appearing larger and more prominent than others. The lines form a web-like structure, suggesting interconnectedness and a system of relationships. The overall color palette is a mix of warm, golden-yellow and cool, greyish-blue tones, creating a modern and technological aesthetic.

Innovation systems in a historical perspective

What is innovation?

Creative destruction

=

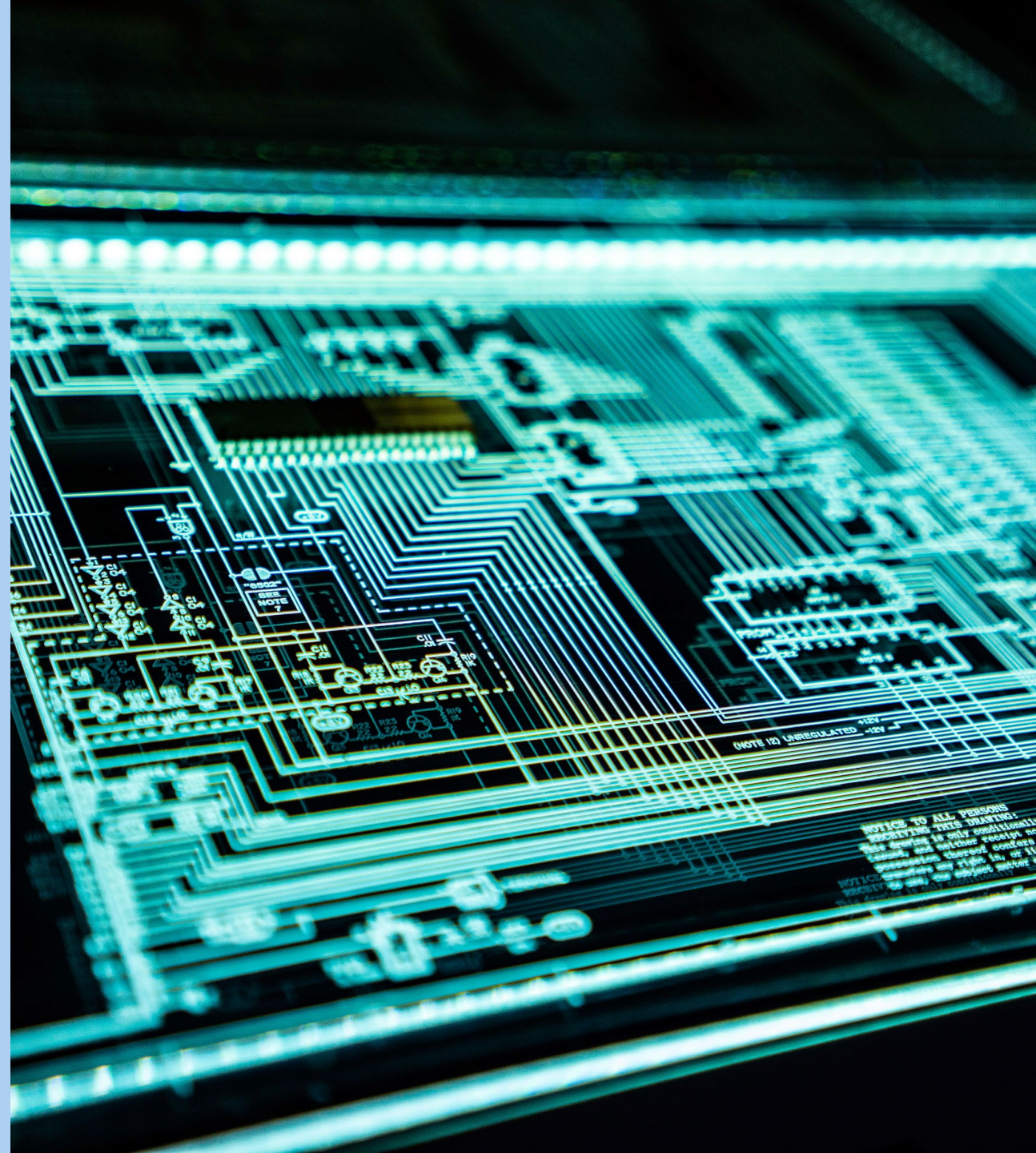
Mutation

Death and rebirth hand in
hand



Innovation policy

- Premises for understanding innovation policy development:
 - Technological advancement
 - All knowing policy makers
- 1980's: Cluster policies
- 1990's: Policies to support stability
- Now: Societal problems



Let there be theories

- Proximities and space
- National
- Regional
- Technological
- Sectoral

Lenses

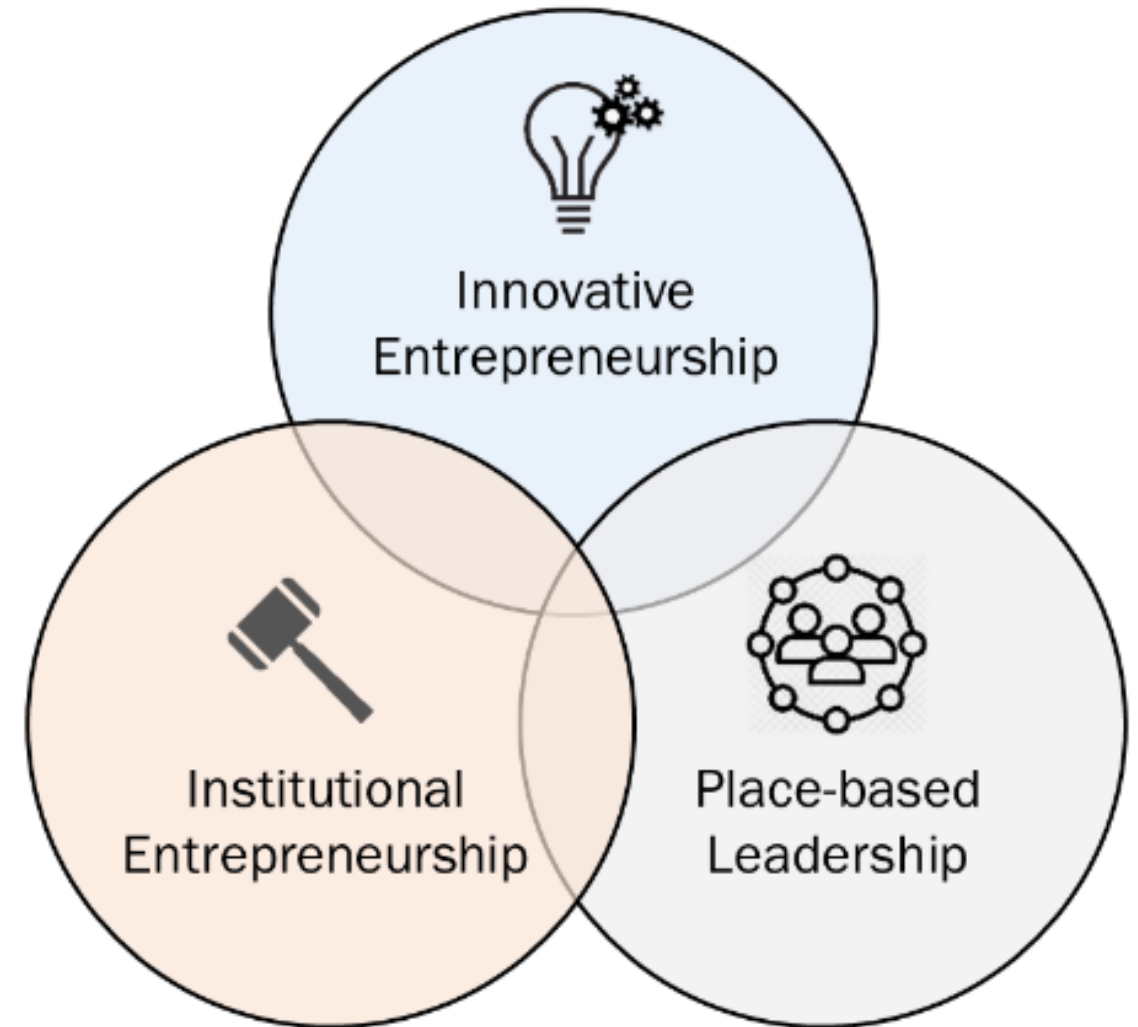


Change agency

—Trinity of change agency

- I. Innovative entrepreneurship
- II. Institutional entrepreneurship
- III. Place-based leadership

Trinity of Change Agency



Innovation is not linear.

(and it is complicated)



NORDREGIO WORKING PAPER 2023:2

Innovation Dynamics in Wood Construction in Sweden and Finland

Alberto Giacometti & Hilma Salonen



Nordregio working paper 2023

Unconventional proteins

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